

# Road to Chiplets: Design Integration

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# SUBSTRATE DESIGN OPTIMIZATION FOR CHIPLET ARCHITECTURE

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ADVANCED PACKAGING

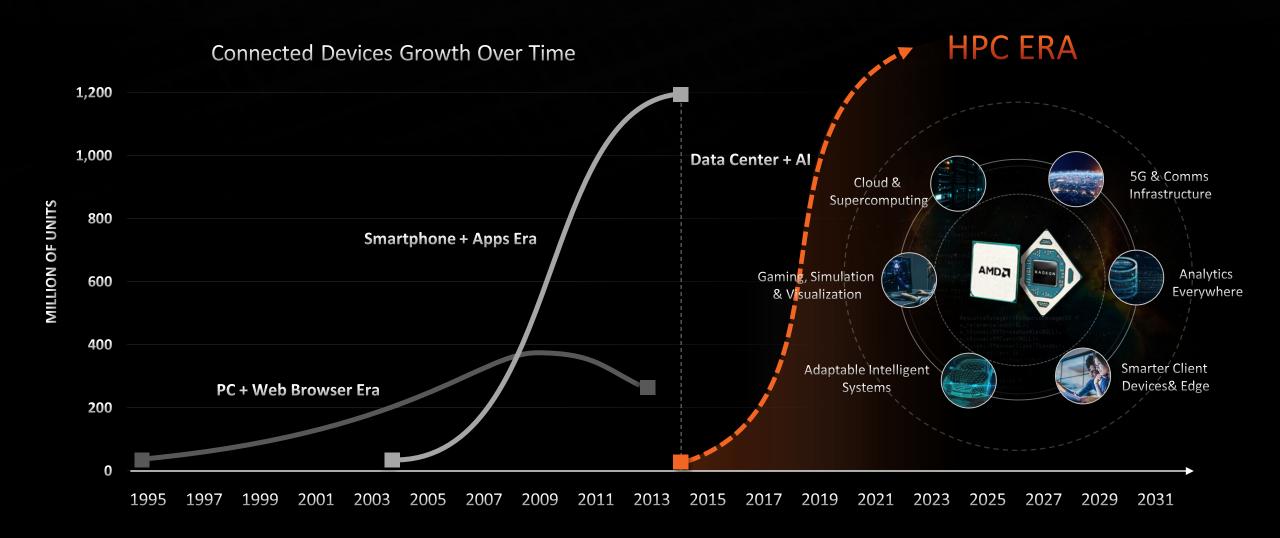
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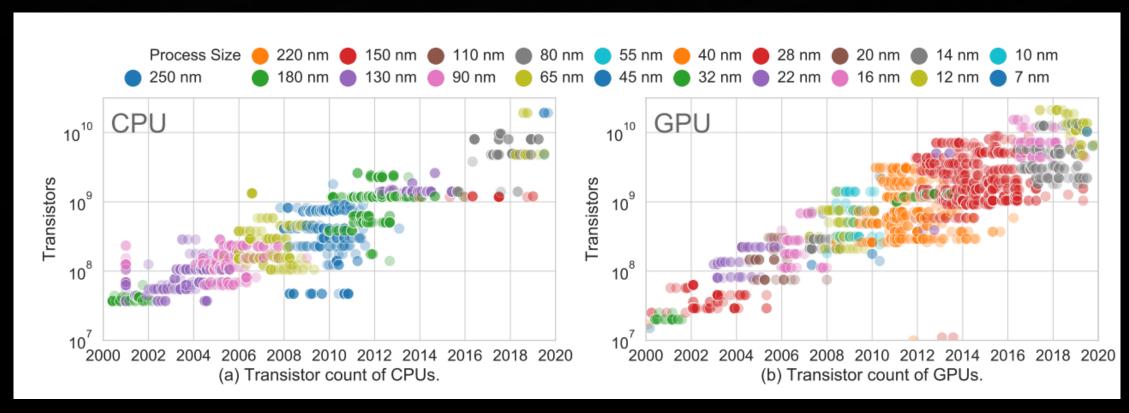


#### EXPLOSION OF CONNECTED DEVICES





#### **GROWING COMPLEXITY OF CPU & GPU**

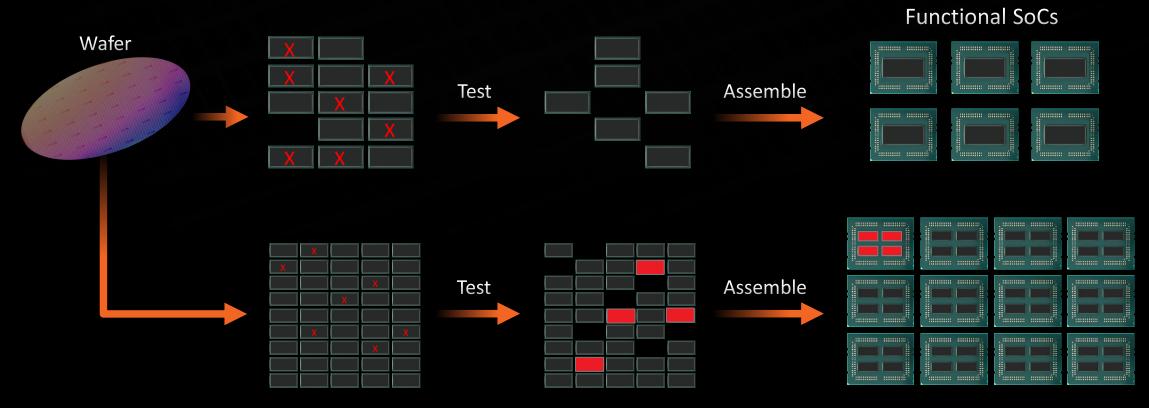


Courtesy: Yifan Sun, et.al., 2019, Summarizing CPU & GPU design trends with Product data, ArXiv

CPU & GPU transistor counts continue to grow at exponential rates In many cases high-end devices exceeding silicon reticle limits



## HIGH-LEVEL APPROACH TO CHIPLETS

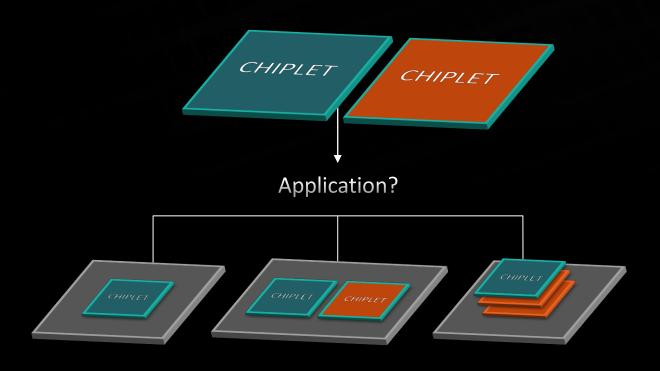


**Many More Functional SoCs** Ability to mix and match at a finer grained level



## MODULAR ARCHITECTURE GOALS

#### **ENABLING A MORE FLEXIBLE APPROACH**

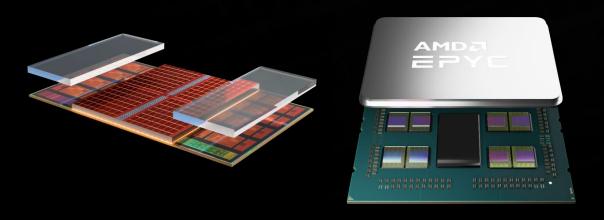


- We want to build tailored products for specific markets by mixing and matching chiplet types
- We can now specialize a domain specific chiplet and include more or fewer of them for a given product
- More domain-specific products at higher yields ... provided we can build low-overhead chiplets



#### ROLE OF SUBSTRATES

#### INCREASED INTEGRATION ON PACKAGE



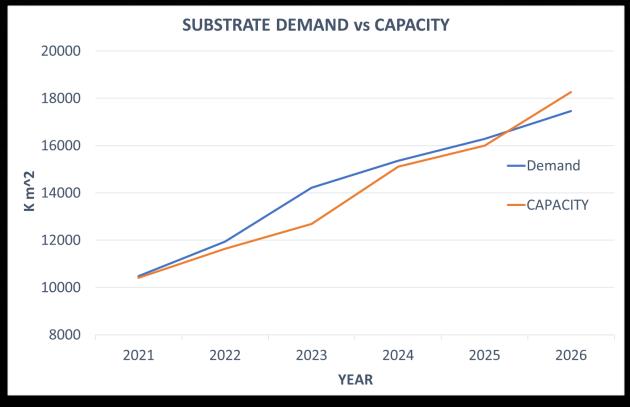
3RD GEN AMD EPYC™ CPU WITH AMD 3D V-CACHE



- More complex substrates with higher body size, layer count
- Increased power delivery demand
- Increased data rates driving novel HSIO solutions



# SUBSTRATE CAPACITY CHALLENGES



Courtesy: TechSearch

CPU, GPU packages continue to grow in complexity

Demand for substrates continues to outstrip supply till 2026

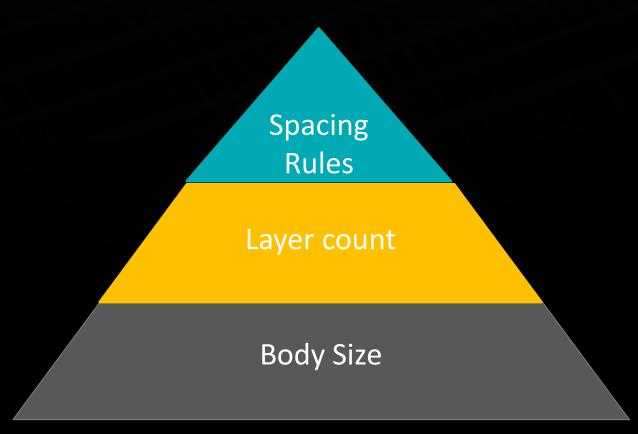


#### SUBSTRATE DESIGN OPTIMIZATION

Co-optimization with silicon floor plan

PD/SI routing requirements

Top & Bottom side fit study
Board requirements



Maximize spacing
DFY

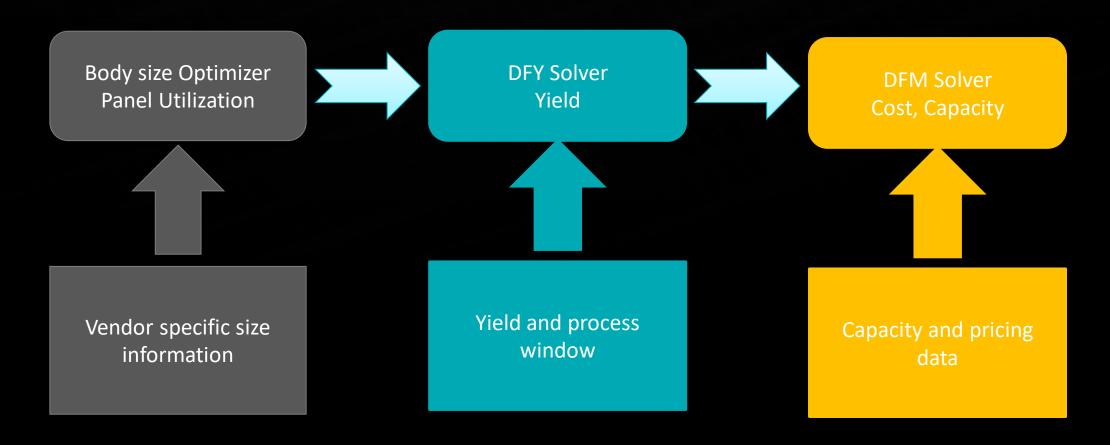
Optimize layer count and routing density DFM

Minimize body size to improve panel utilization

Design for Manufacturing & Design for Yield need to be initiated from concept phase to enable co-optimization of product design



#### **END-TO-END ANALYTICS**

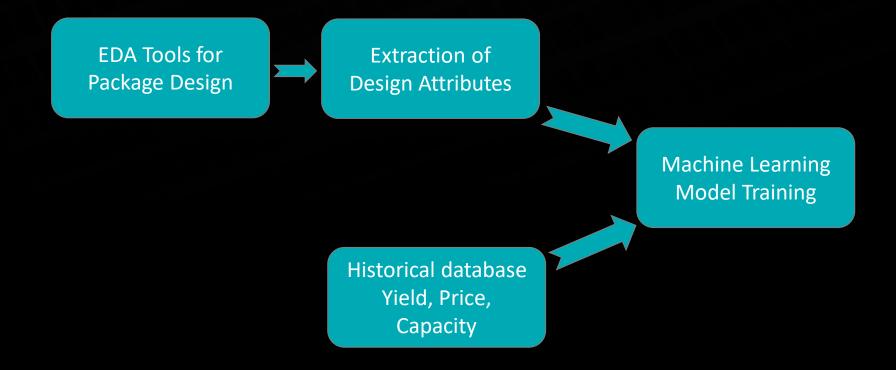


End-to-end analytics tools developed to 'learn' from historical data and provide quantifiable metrics for co-optimization



# DFM/DFY: MACHINE LEARNING APPROACH

#### TRAINING METHODOLOGY

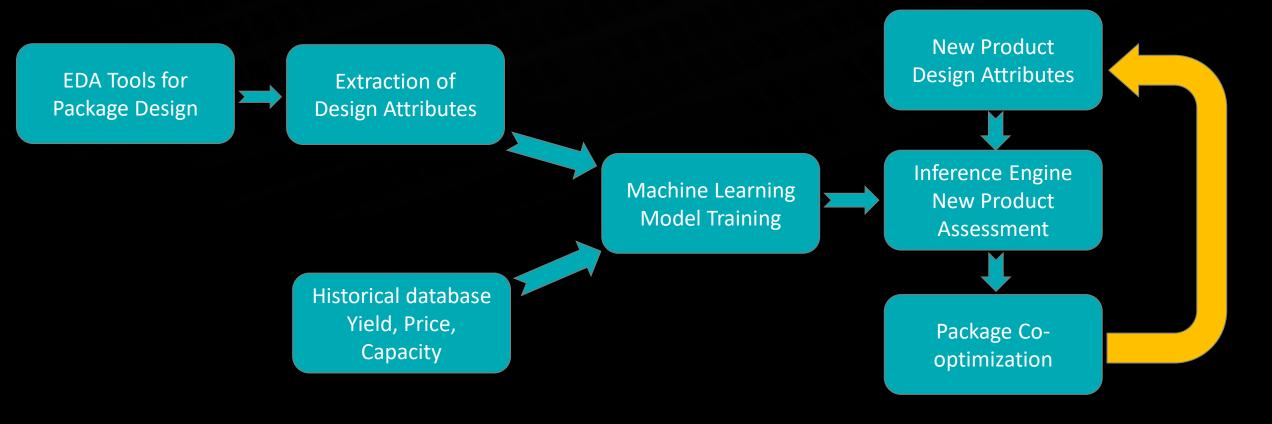


Model trained based on historical database of design, yield, cost, and capacity



# DFM/DFY: MACHINE LEARNING APPROACH

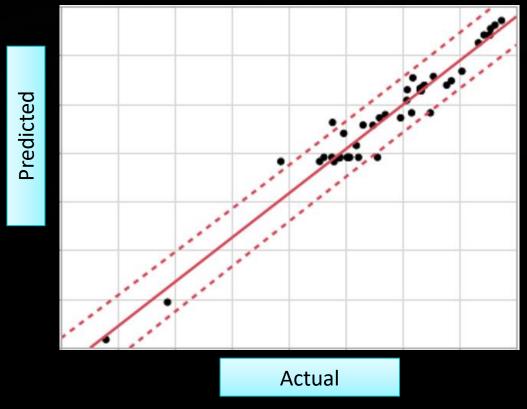
#### CONTINUOUS LEARNING & OPTIMIZATION



Methodology provides framework for continuous learning and optimization



# DFY/DFY: MACHINE LEARNING RESULTS



Machine learning model shows good correlations to actual data



# BENEFITS OF DFM/DFY OPTIMIZATION

10% to 30% CAPACITY IMPROVEMENT



Significant improvement in capacity through design optimization



#### ROAD AHEAD

- 2.5D & 3D packaging continues to blur the boundaries between silicon and package
- Design co-optimization needed to balance performance, cost and capacity
- Increasing design complexity expected to drive adoption of machine learning tools
- Opportunity for designers, EDA tool vendors, manufacturing firms to collaborate



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